

#### НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ «КИЄВО-МОГИЛЯНСЬКА АКАДЕМІЯ» ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ПРАВНИЧИХ НАУК КАФЕДРА МІЖНАРОДНОГО ТА ЄВРОПЕЙСЬКОГО ПРАВА

#### EU Common Security and Defence Policy: International and European Dimensions

#### Jean Monnet Chair, Jean Monnet Center of Excellence

Fall 2024

Instructor: Prof. Dr. Roman Petrov,

Office: 9-05 Office phone: 425-60-73 E-mail: roman.petrov@ukma.edu.ua Time: Mondays 11.40-13.00 Thursdays 15.00-16.20 Place: Office Hours: by appointment

## **Course Description**

This is a one semester postgraduate course which will focus on substantive issues of European Union (EU) External Relations Law with emphasis on the EU Common Security and Defence Policy. The course focuses on the EU policies towards third countries and their association relations with the EU. Students are expected to possess a basic knowledge on institutional and constitutional fundamentals of the EU. Participants of the course will investigate the political

and legal rationale behind EU external policies. The first part of the course deals with history of the EU external policies and relations between the EU and international public law. The second part of the course focuses on the legal fundamentals of the EU external competences (expressed, mixed, and implied). The third part of the course studies selected external policies of the EU and relevant contractual arrangements with third countries (association, partnership, neighbourhood). The fourth part of the course looks at the EU-Ukraine relations and related policies (European Neighbourhood Policy, Eastern Partnership, Arctic cooperation, EU-US, EU-China relations and other).

## **Teaching Methods**

The class will follow a traditional continental teaching format (lecture followed by an open format workshop/tutorial). Some material will be presented in a lecture format. However, most of the classes will combine both lectures and tutorials. Students will be expected to contribute their own ideas (based on the assigned reading, latest news on the EU affaires and/or own investigation on particular issues) during lectures and, especially, during workshops/tutorials, wherein students will be encouraged to perform individual presentations on issues related to the topics of the course. Due to a limited number of workshops/tutorials it is recommended for willing students to sign up as soon as possible for a presentation on the topic of their interest within the scope of the course.

## **Expected Outcomes**

On successful completion of the course students will be expected to: 1. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the major legal and political foundations of the EU external policies; 2. Demonstrate and critically analyse legal foundation of the EU external competences; 3. Show their awareness of the impact of the EU external policies on third countries and to express their opinions on that; 4. Demonstrate and apply further development of key skills in relation to complex legal techniques, particularly, research, accessing electronic sources, problem solving and analytical skills.

## **Course Requirements**

Course readings are listed in the course outline below. Students will be responsible for reading the required material prior class sessions. At the end of each lecture, the extra reading for the next week might be announced. Students are requested to actively participate in all open format discussions, group workshops and assignments/exercises and to follow the current news related to the content of the course as developments occur during the year. A paper is required from each student before the end of this course and is expected to be of a graduate student level quality (in approved academic format and fully and correctly footnoted). **Plagiarism (or cheating on exams) will not be tolerated and will be rewarded with a grade of zero points.** For the detailed information on the National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy's (NaUKMA) antiplagiarism policy look at the NaUKMA's web page. For comprehensive information on unaccepted practices related to plagiarism look at www.plagiarism.org

#### Assessment

Grading will be based (30%) on a research paper covering various contemporary topics in area of the EU External Relations Law within the framework of the course and upon a choice of students. Research paper (max. 5 000 words with the title page and bibliography, 1.5 line spacing) will be due before the last class. Active participation in the class including individual presentations will be worth 30% of the final grade. In case student has acquired 60-70% of the final grade he/she could be automatically awarded with grade "C" according to the ECTS scale. The final exam will be given in a short essay format and will make up the other 40% of the grade. Students will be graded in line with the ECTS standards (A, B, C, D, E, F) using 100 points scale.

Grading of the research paper and presentation will be based on the following criteria: 1) relevance of the research question to the course and application of various methods of legal research -10%; 2) analysis of relevant EU and national case law -10%; 3) academic structure and quality of presentation -10%.

Загальні компетентності: 1-11 Спеціальні (фахові) компетентності спеціальності: 1-10, 16-21 Програмні результати навчання: 1-10, 12-14

#### **Recommended Readings**

Butler, G. W., Ramses, Ed. (2022). <u>EU External Relations Law: The Cases in Context</u>. Oxford, London, Bloomsbury Publishing.

Wessel, R. L., Joris, Ed. (2020). <u>EU External Relations Law: Text, Cases and Materials</u>. Oxford, London, Bloomsbury Publishing.

Cremona, M., Ed. (2018). <u>Structural Principles in EU External Relations Law</u>, Oxford, London.

Levrat, N. K., Yuliya; Kaddous, Christine; Wessel, Ramses, Ed. (2023). <u>The EU and its</u> <u>Member States' Joint Participation in International Agreements</u>. Modern Studies in European Law. Oxford, London, Bloomsbury Publishing.

Damian Chalmers, Gareth Davies, Giorgio Monti, EU Law: Cases and Materials (2d edition, Cambridge University Press: Oxford, 2010).

Paul Craig and Gráinne de Búrca, EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials (6<sup>th</sup> edition, Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2015).

Piet Eeckhout, EU External Relations Law (Oxford University Press, 2011).

Panos Koutrakos, EU International Relations Law (Hart: Oxford, 2015).

Pieter Kuijper, Jan Wouters, Frank Hoffmeister, Geert De Baere, Thomas Ramopoulos, *The Law of EU External Relations* (2d ed. Oxford University Press, 2015).

Bart Van Vooren, Ramses A. Wessel, *EU External Relations Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2014).

Roman Petrov, Peter Van Elsuwege, "Post-Soviet Constitutions and Challenges of Regional Integration: Adapting to European and Eurasian integration projects" (Routledge Press, 2017).

Roman Petrov, Peter Van Elsuwege, "Legal Approximation of EU Law in the Eastern Neighbourhood of the EU: Towards a Common Regulatory Space?" (Routledge Press, 2014).

Roman Petrov, "Exporting the *acquis communautaire* through EU External Agreements" (NOMOS, Baden-Baden, 2011).

Петров Р.А. Транспозиція «acquis» Європейського Союзу в правові системи третіх країн: Монография - Київ: Істина, 2013.

Tobias Schumacher, Andreas Marchetti, Thomas Demmelhuber, The *Routledge Handbook* on the European Neighbourhood Policy (Routledge Press, 2017).

A. Hatje, P.C. Müller-Graff, *Enzyklopädie des Europarechts*, (NOMOS, Baden-Baden, 2014).

Ott A./ Inglis K. (eds.) Handbook on European Enlargement: a Commentary on the Enlargement Process, (The Hague, T.M.C. Asser Press 2002).

Dashwood. A, Maresceau. M, *Law and Practice of EU External Relations. Salient Features of a Changing Landscape*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Eeckhout. P, *The European Internal Market and International Trade. A Legal Analysis*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1994.

#### **Relevant Internet Sources**

European Union - http://europa.eu (main server of the European Union); EUR-Lex - http://eur-lex.europa.eu (free access to founding treaties and legislation of the European Union); EU founding treaties - http://eurlex.europa.eu/en/treaties/index.htm; European Court of Justice - http://curia.europa.eu

## **Course Structure**

Section A. Foundations of EU External Relations Law: Security and Defence Dimension

- History of EU External Relations.
- EU as a global player.
- Treaty of Lisbon and future of EU External Relations.

- Security and Defence Dimension of the EU External Relations.
- EU law and international public law.
- Direct effect and interpretation of international agreements in EU legal order.

Section B. EU external competences: Security and Defence Dimension

- Legal foundations of the EU external competence.
- EU exclusive external competence.
- EU implied external competence.
- EU shared external competence.
- EU expressed and mixed external agreements.

Section C. Association contractual arrangements of the EU towards third countries: Security and Defence Dimension

- The meaning and scope of "association" in EU external relations. Classification of EU association agreements in EU external relations.
- EU External Agreements aimed at the EU accession (Europe Agreements, Stabilisation and Association Agreements between the EU and Western Balkan countries, EC-Turkey association agreement).
- EU external agreements establishing association with third countries (European Economic Area Agreement, EU Switzerland sectoral agreements, Euro-Mediterranean Association Agreements (Turkey, Israel and other countries of the region)).

Section D. Other contractual arrangements and selected external policies of the EU towards third countries: Security and Defence Dimension

- EU external agreements establishing partnership and cooperation with third countries (Partnership and Cooperation Agreements).
- EU trade and development agreements with third countries (Cotonou Agreement, Trade development and cooperation agreements, EU-MERCOSUR Interregional Framework).
- EU-USA, EU-China relations;
- EU sectoral agreements: Energy Community; European Aviation Agreement.
- EU restrictive measures against third countries, companies and nationals.
- EU regional policies and cooperation: Mediterranean and Arctic regions and other.

Section E. The EU's policies in the post-Soviet area: Security and Defence Dimension; EU-Russia relations; EU- relations (EU-Ukraine Association Agreement). Legal and political appraisal.

- EU-Ukraine relations (European Neighbourhood Policy, Eastern Partnership and European Political Community).
- EU-Russia relations (Partnership and Cooperation Agreement, Partnership for Modernisation, EU's sanctions related to the annexation of Crimea in 2014 and Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022).
- EU-Ukraine Association Agreement and Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area. Ukraine's Accession to the EU.
- EU-Ukraine cooperation in defence and security after Russian invasion in 2022.

# Reading Schedule (mark '\*' means a priority)

Hours	Topics	Reading
Lecture 1. (2 hrs), seminar (2 hrs).	<ul> <li>Evolution of EU External Relations;</li> <li>EU as a global player;</li> <li>The Treaty of Lisbon and future of the EU External Relations.</li> <li>Principle of coherence and loyalty in the EU External Relations.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Books</li> <li>*Damian Chalmers, Gareth Davies, Giorgio Monti, <i>EU Law:</i> <i>Cases and Materials</i> (2d edition, Cambridge University Press: Oxford, 2010).</li> <li>Craig P., and de Búrca G., <i>EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials</i> 4<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2008).</li> <li>Koutrakos, P., <i>EU International Relations Law</i> (Hart : Oxford, 2015).</li> <li>Articles</li> <li>*Cremona M., "The Union as a Global Actor: Roles, Models and Identity", 41 CML Rev. 553-573 (2004).</li> <li>*Cremona M., "The Single Market as a Global Export Brand: Exporting the Single Market" 21 European Business Law Review 663–680 (2010).</li> <li>Eckes, C. (2020). "Disciplining Member States: EU Loyalty in External Relations." <i>Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies</i> 22: 85-105.</li> <li>Lonardo, L. "Common Foreign and Security Policy and the EU's External Action Objectives: An Analysis of Article 21 of the Treaty on the European Union." <i>European Constitutional Law Review</i> 14, no. 3 (2018): 584-608.</li> <li>*Wouters J., Coppens D., Meester B., "The EU's External Relations after the Treaty of Lisbon".</li> <li>Hettne Björn S. F., "Civilian Power or Soft Imperialism? The EU as a Global Actor and the Role of Interregionalism", 10 European Foreign Affairs Review, 535-552 (2005).</li> <li>*Neframi E., "The Duty of Loyalty: Rethinking its Scope through its Application in the Field of EU External Relations" (2010) 47 Common Market Law Review, 1433–1458 (2008).</li> <li>Other materials in the reading pack.</li> <li>Legislation</li> <li>*EU Global Strategy "Shared Vision, Common Action: a Stronger Europe" 2016.</li> <li>EU Action Plan on Human Rights and Democracy (2015).</li> </ul>
2. Lecture (2 hrs), seminar (2 hrs).	<ul> <li>EU law and international public law.</li> <li>Direct effect and interpretation of international agreements in EU legal order.</li> <li>Direct effect and interpretation of international agreements in EU Member States legal orders.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Books</li> <li>*Damian Chalmers, Gareth Davies, Giorgio Monti, EU Law: Cases and Materials (2d edition, Cambridge University Press: Oxford, 2010), 630-673.</li> <li>Craig P., and de Búrca G., EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials 4<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2008).</li> <li>Koutrakos, P., EU International Relations Law (Hart : Oxford, 2015).</li> <li>Articles</li> <li>*Lavranos N., "Protecting European Law from International</li> </ul>

		- *Posch A., "The Kadi Case: Rethinking the Relationship
		between EU Law and International Law", 15(1) CJEL on line,
		(2009). - Gattini A., "Joined Cases C–402/05 P & 415/05 P, Yassin
		Abdullah Kadi, Al Barakaat International Foundation v.
		Council and Commission, judgment of the Grand Chamber of
		3 September 2008, nyr" 46 Common Market Law Review 213–239 (2009).
		- Eeckhout P., "C-308/06, The Queen on the application of
		Intertanko and Others v Secretary of State for Transport, judgment of the Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) of 3 June
		2008" 46 Common Market Law Review 2041–2057 (2009).
		<ul> <li>Larik, J. (2014). "The <i>Kadi</i> Saga as a Tale of 'Strict Observance' of International Law: Obligations Under the UN</li> </ul>
		Charter, Targered Sanctions and Judicial Review in the
		European Union." <u>Netherlands International Law Review</u>
		<b>61</b> (01): 23-42.
		- Other materials in the reading pack.
3.	- Legal foundations of the EU external	Books
Lecture	competence: expressed, implied and	- *Damian Chalmers, Gareth Davies, Giorgio Monti, EU Law:
(2 hrs), seminar	mixed external competences. - External aspects of the EU Common	<i>Cases and Materials</i> (2d edition, Cambridge University Press: Oxford, 2010).
(2 hrs).	Commercial Policy.	- Koutrakos P., EU International Relations Law (Hart:
		Oxford, 2006), 7-32, 77-134.
		Articles
		- *Puig G. V. and Al-Haddab B., "The common commercial policy after Lisbon: an analysis of the reforms" (2011) 36
		European Law Review 289-301.
		- *Chamon, Merijn. "Implied Exclusive Powers in the Ecj`S
		Post-Lisbon Jurisprudence: The Continued Development of the <i>Erta</i> Doctrine." <i>Common Market Law Review</i> 55, no. 4
		(2018): 1101-41.
		<ul> <li>Cremona, Marise. "Balancing Union and Member State Interests: Opinion 1/2008, Choice of Legal Base and the</li> </ul>
		Common Commercial Policy under the Treaty of Lisbon."
		<ul> <li><i>European Law Review</i> 35, no. 5 (2010): 678-94.</li> <li>"Shaping EU Trade Policy Post-Lisbon: Opinion 2/15 of 16</li> </ul>
		May 2017: Ecj, 16 May 2017, Opinion 2/15 Free Trade
		Agreement with Singapore." <i>European Constitutional Law Review</i> (2018): 1-29.
		<ul> <li>Erlbacher, Friedrich. "Recent Case Law on External</li> </ul>
		Competences of the European Union: How Member States
		Can Embrace Their Own Treaty." <i>CLEER WORKING</i> <i>PAPERS</i> 2017/2 (2017).
		- Klamert, Marcus. "Conflicts of Legal Basis: No Legality
		and No Basis but a Bright Future under the Lisbon Treaty?". <i>European Law Review</i> 35, no. 4 (2010):
		497-515.
		<ul> <li>Neframi, Eleftheria. "A. Court of Justice Article 216(1)</li> <li>TFEU and the Union's Shared External Competence in the</li> </ul>
		Light of Mixity: Germany V. Council (Cotif)." Common
		<ul> <li>Market Law Review 56, no. 2 (2019): 489-520.</li> <li>Neuwahl, Nanette. "Law–Making and Rendering Justice in</li> </ul>
		- Neuwani, Nanette. Law–Making and Rendering Justice in Shadowland: Fundamental Case Law on External
		Relations." European Foreign Affairs Review 13, no. 4
		(2008): 427–29.

		<ul> <li>Rosas, Allan. "EU External Relations: Exclusive Competence Revisited." <i>Fordham Int'l L.J.</i> 38, no. 4 (2015): 1073-96.</li> <li>Van der Loo, Guillaume "Less Is More? The Role of National Parliaments in the Conclusion of Mixed (Trade) Agreements." <i>CLEER WORKING PAPERS</i> 2018/1 (2018).</li> <li>Van der Loo, Guillaume, and Ramses Wessel. "The Non- Ratification of Mixed Agreements: Legal Consequences and Solutions." <i>Common Market Law Review</i> 54, no. 3 (2017): 735-70.</li> <li>Hillion C., Wessel R., "Competence Distribution in EU External Relations after <i>ECOWAS</i>: Clarification or Continued Fuzziness?" 46 CML Rev. 551-586 (2009).</li> <li>Vooren B. V., "The Small Arms Judgment in an Age of Constitutional Turmoil" 14 European Foreign Affairs Review 231–248 (2009).</li> <li>Other materials in the reading pack.</li> </ul>
4. Lecture (6 hrs), seminar (4 hrs).	<ul> <li>The meaning and scope of "association" in EU external relations. Classification of EU association agreements in EU external relations.</li> <li>EU External Agreements aimed at the EU accession (Europe Agreements, Stabilisation and Association Agreements between the EU and Western Balkan countries, EU-Turkey association agreement).</li> <li>EU external agreements establishing association with European third countries (European Economic Area Agreement, EU – Switzerland sectoral agreements, EuroMediterranean Association Agreements (Turkey, Israel, and other countries of the region)).</li> <li>EU external agreements establishing association with non-European third countries (Cotonou Agreement, Trade development and cooperation agreements, EC-MERCOSUR Interregional Framework).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Study <ul> <li>*Van Elsuwege P., Chamon M. "The meaning of 'association' under EU law. A Study on the law and practice of EU association agreements". Study for the European Parliament, 2019.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Articles <ul> <li>*Evans A., "Voluntary Harmonization in Integration between the European Community and Eastern Europe" 22 EL Rev. 201-220 (1997).</li> <li>Inglis K., "The Europe Agreements compared in the light of their pre-accession reorientation", 37 CML Rev. 1173-1210 (2000).</li> <li>Phinnemore D., "Stabilisation and Association Agreements: Europe Agreements for the Western Balkans?", 8 EFA Rev. 77-103 (2003).</li> <li>Maiani F., "Legal Europeanization as Legal Transformation: Some Insights from Swiss "Outer Europe", EUI Working Papers MWP 2008/32.</li> <li>Harpaz G., "Mind The Gap: Narrowing the Legitimacy Gap in EU–Israeli Relations" 13(1) EFA Rev 117-137 (2008).</li> <li>Maresceau M., "EU-Switzerland: Quo Vadis?" (2011) 39 Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law 727-756.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>5.</li> <li>Lecture</li> <li>(2 hrs), seminar</li> <li>(2 hrs).</li> <li>6.</li> <li>Lecture</li> <li>(2 hrs), seminar</li> <li>(2 hrs).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>EU sectoral policy communities: Energy Community.</li> <li>EU restrictive measures against third countries, companies and nationals.</li> <li>EU regional policies and cooperation: Mediterranean and Arctic regions and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Articles</li> <li>Holslag J., "The Elusive Axis: Assessing the EU–China Strategic Partnership" (2011) 49 JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 293–313.</li> <li>*R. Karova, R., "Rationale Behind the Establishment of the Energy Community." EUI LAW Working Papers 2010/14.</li> </ul>
	- EU regional policies and cooperation:	- *R. Karova, R., "Rationale Behind the Establishment of the

7 EU external agreements	establishing Articles
Lecture (8 hrs), seminar (4 hrs).partnership and cooperati countries (Partnership and Agreements);(4 hrs) EU-Ukraine relations Neighbourhood Policy Partnership and Europe Community);- EU-Ukraine Association and Deep and Compret Trade Area; - Ukraine's Accession to the	<ul> <li>a with third</li> <li>*Petrov R. and Kalinichenko P., "The Europeanization of Third Country Judiciaries through the Application of the EU Acquis: The Cases of Russia and Ukraine" (2011) 60 International &amp; Comparative Law Quarterly 325-353.</li> <li>*Van der Loo G., Van Elsuwege P., Petrov R., "The EU-Ukraine Association Agreement: Assessment of an Innovative Legal Instrument" European University Institute Working Papers (Department of Law), 2014/09. Available at <a href="http://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/32031">http://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/32031</a>.</li> <li>*Petrov, R. and C. Hillion (2022). "Guest Editorial: "Accession through war" – Ukraine's road to the EU."</li> </ul>
	- Petrov R., "Exporting the <i>acquis communautaire</i> through EU External Agreements" (NOMOS, Baden-Baden, 2011).
	- Costea S., "EU-Ukraine Relations and the Eastern Partnership: Challenges, Progress and Potential" (2011) 16 European
	Foreign Affairs Review 259–276.
	- Leino P. and Petrov R., "Between 'Common Values' and Competing Universals; The Promotion of the EU's Common Values through the European Neighbourhood Policy" (2009)
	15 European Law Journal 654-671.
	- *Van Elsuwege P., "Towards a Modernisation of EU-Russia Legal Relations", EU-Russia Paper, June 2012, available at
	http://ceurus.ut.ee/wp-content/uploads/2011/06/EU-Russia-
	Paper-51.pdf> or video lecture at <a href="http://www.uttv.ee/naita?id=11200">http://www.uttv.ee/naita?id=11200</a> >.
	- Hillion C., "Institutional Aspects of the Partnership Between
	the European Union and the Newly Independent States of the Former Soviet Union: Case Studies of Russia and Ukraine", 37
	CMLRev. 1211-1235 (2000).
	- *Petrov R., 'The Partnership and Cooperation Agreements with the Newly Independent States' in A. Ott & K. Inglis (eds <i>European Enlargement Handbook</i> (The Hague, T.M.C. Ass
	Press 2002), pp. 175-194.
	<ul> <li>*Hillion C. Case note on C-265/03, Simutenkov v. Ministerio de Educacion y Cultura, Real Federacion Espanola de Futbol [2005] ECR I-2579, 45 CML Rev. 815-833 (2008).</li> </ul>
	- Cremona M., Hillion C., "L'Union Fait la Force? Potential and
	Limitations of the European Neighbourhood Policy as an Integrated EU Foreign and Security Policy", EUI LAW Working Paper, 2006/36.
	- *Hillion C., "Mapping-Out the New Contractual Relations
	between the European Union and Its Neighbours: Learning from the EU–Ukraine "Enhanced Agreement" 12(2) EFA Rev. 169-182 (2007).
	- *Kalinichenko P., "Primenenie Soglashenia o partnerstve i
	sotrudnichestve mezhdu RF i EC v rossiiskikh sudakh" 11 Zakon 225-234 (2007).
	- Petrov R., "Legal and Political Expectations of Neighboring
	Countries from the European Neighborhood Policy" in The European Neighbouhood Policy: A Framework for
	<i>Modernisation?</i> (eds: M. Cremona and G. Meloni), EUI Law Working Paper, 2007/21, 7-22.
	- Petrov R., "Legal basis and scope of the new EU-Ukraine
	enhanced agreement. Is there any room for further speculation?" European University Institute Working Papers,
	2008/17. - *Solonenko I., European Neighbourhood Policy
	Implementation in Ukraine. Local Contest Matters, In E.

r		
		Lannon (ed.), <i>The European Neighbourhood Policy's</i> <i>Challenges/Les défis de la politique européenne de voisinage</i> ,
		vol. 14, (Bruxelles 2012), pp. 345-380.
		- Solonenko I., "Added Value? Eastern Partnership and EU–
		Ukraine Bilateral Relations" (2011) 3 IPG.
		- Bobitski N., "Do Ut Des? The Need for True Reciprocity in the
		European Neighbourhood Policy" 13 EFA Rev. 449-472
		(2008).
		- 2011-12 European Integration Index for the Eastern
		Partnership Countries: International Renaissance Foundation in cooperation with Open Society Foundations.
		- Dabrowski M. and Taran S., The Free Trade Agreement
		between the EU and Ukraine: Conceptual Background,
		Economic Context and Potential Impact, CASE Network
		Studies and Analyses, vol. 437, (2012).
		- S. Blockmans and B. van Vooren, "REVITALIZING THE
		EUROPEAN 'NEIGHBOURHOOD ECONOMIC
		COMMUNITY': THE CASE FOR LEGALLY BINDING
		SECTORAL MULTILATERALISM" (2012) 91 Leuven
		Centre for Global Governance Studies Working Papers.
		Legislation
		- *Communication from the European Commission to the
		European Council of May 2004 European Neighbourhood
		Programme. Strategy Paper', 12.05.2004, COM(2004) 373
		final.
		- *Communication from the European Commission to the
		European Parliament and the European Council of 2008 ' <i>Eastern Partnership</i> ', 03.12.2008, COM(2008) 823 final.
		<ul> <li>- *Joint Declaration of the Prague Eastern Partnership Summit,</li> </ul>
		Prague 7 May 2009, 8435(Presse 78).
		- Joint Communication of the European Commission of 15 <sup>th</sup>
		May 2012 'Delivering a New European Neighbourhood
		Policy', 15.05.2012, JOINT(2012) 14final.
		- Association Agreement between the European Union and its
		Member States, of the one part, and Ukraine, of the other part,
		available at <http: assoagreement="" assoagreement-<="" eeas.europa.eu="" th="" ukraine=""></http:>
		2013_en.htm>.
	Exam	Exam
Total:	Library research, reading and	
Lectures	extra-curriculum work:	
(30	100 hours	
hours),		
Seminars		
(20		
hours).		
nouis).		